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A279.12 F76 The Nation's Interest in Conservation
1905 and 1955
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Forest Service
United States Department of Agriculture

Trees grow. Fortunately so does interest in conservation

One indicator of the steadily increasing public interest in conservation during the past 50 years is the number of agencies, organizations and educational institutions concerned with natural resources. Fifty years ago there were

- 115 foresters with degrees from American colleges.
 - 7 Federal agencies with interests or influence in conservation.
 - 9 State forestry departments.
 - 10 forestry colleges.
 - 36 State fish and game agencies (wildlife protection).
 - 3 State Parks commissions.
 - 7 Nationwide private conservation organizations.
 - 2 Statewide private conservation organizations.

Today there are

22,500 foresters with degrees from American colleges.

- 40 Federal agencies with interests or influence in conservation.
- 4 Regional conservation agencies.
- 44 State forestry departments,
- 1 Territorial forestry department.
- 45 States with extension forestry programs.
 - 1 Territorial extension forestry program.
- 36 Porestry colleges.
- 23 Pre-forestry and specialized schools.
 - 2 Ranger schools.
- 48 State fish and game agencies (wildlife management).
- 49 Colleges and universities offering training in wildlife management.
- 46 State Parks agencies.
- 40 State water resource agencies.
- 78 Nationwide private conservation organizations,
- 20 Regional private conservation organizations.
- 236 Statewide private conservation organizations.
 - 48 State agricultural experiment stations.
 - 3 Territorial agricultural experiment stations.

Today's conservation organizations usually have a more specialized interest in conservation than did those of 1905. This is good for conservation. However, it does emphasize the need for each group to consider the interests and opinions of the others if conservation of our renewable natural resources is to make continued progress in the years to come.

2-The Nation's Interest in Conservation - 1905 and 1955

The attached list of agencies, organizations and educational institutions concerned with the conservation of renewable natural resources has been prepared during the 50th Anniversary year of the Forest Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture. It indicates the growth of interest in resource conservation over the past half-century. Will the next 50 years show even greater interest?

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ORGANIZATIONS, AGENCIES AND COLLEGES CONTRIBUTING TO THE CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES IN THE UNITED STATES

Summary of Number of Organizations, Agencies, and Colleges in existence in 1905 and 1955

	<u> 1905</u>	1955
PUBLIC - National	7	40
PUBLIC - Regional	0	4
PUBLIC - State*	58	335
PRIVATE - National	7	78
PRIVATE - Regional	0	20
PRIVATE - State	2	236

^{*} includes forestry colleges and schools giving wildlife management training. Some few forestry colleges are not state institutions.

PUBLIC - NATIONAL

1905

Forest Service - Agriculture
Bureau of Reclamation - Interior
Bureau of Indian Affairs - Interior
Bureau of Public Roads - Commerce
Weather Bureau - Commerce

Public Health Service - Health, Education and Welfare
U. S. Office of Education - Health, Education and Welfare

Total -- 7

1955

Agricultural Research Service - USDA Atomic Energy Commission Bureau of Indian Affairs - Interior Bureau of Hand Management - Interior Bureau of Mines - Interior Bureau of Public Roads - Commerce Bureau of Reclamation - Interior Bureau of the Budget Civil Aeronautics Administration Civil Aeronautics Authority Civil Aeronautics Board Committee on Intergovernmental Relations Committee on Organization of the Executive Branch Crops Regulatory Programs - Agriculture Department of Agriculture Department of the Army Department of Commerce Department of the Interior Department of State Federal Communications Commission Federal Extension Service Federal Land Banks

Fish and Wildlife Service - Interior Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Forest Service - Agriculture General Accounting Office General Services Administration Geological Survey - Interior Indian Claims Commission Migratory Bird Commission National Academy of Sciences National Forest Reservation Commission National Park Service - Interior National Science Foundation Pan American Union Public Health Service - Health, Education and Welfare Soil Conservation Service - Agriculture U. S. Army Engineers U. S. Office of Education - Health, Education and Welfare Weather Bureau - Commerce

Total --- 10

PUBLIC - REGIONAL

1905

None in existence in 1905.

1955

Bonneville Power Administration National Capital Planning Commission

Southeastern Power Administration Tennessee Valley Authority

PUBLIC - STATE

1905

State Forestry Agencies

California
Connecticut
Indiana!
Massachusetts
Minnesota
New York
Pennsylvania
Washington
Wisconsin

Total -- 9

Forestry Schools

Colorado College
Harvard University
Iowa State
Michigan State
Pennsylvania State Forest Academy
University of Maine
University of Michigan
University of Minnesota
University of Nebraska
Yale University
Total -- 10

State Fish and Game Departments

Arizona
California
Colorado
Connecticut
Delaware
Idaho
Illinois
Indiana
Iowa
Kansas
Maine
Maryland

Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Missouri
Montana
Nebraska
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York
North Carolina
North Dakota

Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
Tennessee
Utah
Vermont
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming

Total -- 36

State Parks, Monuments, Etc.

Illinois New York Rhode Island

Total -- 3

1955

State Forestry Agencies

Alabama
Arkansas
California
Colorado
Connecticut
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Idaho
Illinois
Indiana
Icwa

Kentucky
Louisiana
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi
Missouri
Mintana
Nevada
New Hampshire

New Jersey
New York
North Carolina
North Dakota
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregen
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
South Carolina
South Dakota

Tennessee

Texas
Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming
Hawaii

Total -44 States 1 Territory

. PUBLIC - STATE - 1955 - (continued)

State Extension Forestry

Alabama Louisiana Arkansas Maine California Maryland Colorado Massachusetts Connecticut Michigan Minnesota Florida Mississippi Georgia Missouri Idaho Tllinois Montana Nebraska Indiana Nevada Iowa New Hampshire Kansas New Jersey Kentucky

New York Vermont North Carolina Virginia North Dakota Washington West Virginia Ohio Wisconsin Oklahoma Wyoming Oregon Pennsylvania Puerto Rico Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Total -Tennessee Texas 45 States 1 Territory Utah

Professional Forestry Schools

Alabama Polytechnic Institute Arkansas A. & M. College University of California Colorado A. & M. College Yale University (Connecticut) University of Connecticut University of Florida University of Georgia University of Idaho Purdue University (Indiana) Iowa State College Louisiana Polytechnic Institute Louisiana State University University of Maine Harvard University (Massachusetts) University of Massachusetts Michigan College of Mining and Technology Michigan State College

University of Michigan University of Minnesota University of Missouri Montana State University University of New Hampshire State University of New York Duke University (North Carolina) North Carolina State College Oklahoma A. M. College Oregon State College Pennsylvania State College University of the South (Tennessee) Stephen F. Austin State College (Texas Utah State Agricultural College Virginia Polytechnic Institute The State College of Washington University of Washington West Virginia University

Total -- 36

Pre-forestry and Specialized Schools

University of Arkansas
John Muir College (California)
Lassen Junior College (California)
Idaho State College
University of Illinois
University of Kentucky

Northwestern State College (Louisiana) Centenary College of Louisiana Grand Rapids Junior College (Michigan) Mississippi State College PUBLIC - STATE - 1955 (continued)

Pre-forestry and Specialized Schools (continued)

Rutgers University (New Jersey)
CornellUniversity (New York)
Paul Smith's College (New York)
North Dakota Agricultural College
North Dakota School of Forestry
Chio State University
Clemson Agricultural College (South Carolina)

University of Tennessee
Texas A. & M. College
Rutland Junior College (Vermont)
University of Vermont
University of Virginia
University of Wisconsin

Total -- 23

Ranger Schools

State Forest Ranger School University of Florida

Alabama Polytechnic Institute

College of Forestry State Ranger School, New York State University

Total --- 2

Colleges and Universities giving training in Wildlife Management

University of Alaska University of Arizona University of California Colorado A. & M. College University of Connecticut University of Florida University of Georgia Humboldt State College (California) University of Idaho Iowa State College University of Kansas University of Kentucky Louisiana State University University of Maine University of Massachusetts University of Miami (Florida) Michigan State College University of Michigan University of Minnesota University of Missouri Montana State University Montana State College University of Nevada

University of New Hampshire

New York State College of Agriculture at Cornell University (New York) State University of New York College of Forestry, Syracuse, N.Y. North Carolina State College Ohio State University Oklahoma A. & M. College University of Oklahoma Oregon State College Pennsylvania State University Purdue University (Indiana) University of Rhode Island Rutgers University (New Jersey) San Jose State College (California) South Dakota State College Southern Illinois University Stanford University (California) University of Tennessee Texas A. & M. College Utah State Agriculture College Virginia Polytechnic Institute State College of Washington University of Washington West Virginia University University of Wisconsin University of Wyoming

PUBLIC - STATE - 1955 - (Continued)

State Fish and Game Departments

Alabama Iowa
Arizona Kana
Arkansas Kena
California Lou
Colorado Main
Connecticut Mary
Delaware Mass
Florida Micl
Georgia Mina
Idaho Miss
Indiana Mon

Iowa
Kansas
Kentucky
Louisiana
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi
Missouri
Montana

Nebraska
Nevada
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York
North Carolina
North Lakota
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania

Rhode Island
South Carolina
South Dakota
Tennessee
Texas
Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wiscensin
Wyoming

Total -- 48

State Parks, Monuments, Etc.

Alabama
Arkansas
California
Connecticut
Delaware
Florida
Georgia
Idaho
Illinois
Indiana
Iowa

Kansas
Kentucky
Louisiana
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Mississippi
Missouri
Montana
Nebraska

Nevada
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York
North Carolina
North Dakota
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island

South Carolina
South Dakota
Tennessee
Texas
Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming
Total — 46

State Water Resources Departments

Alabama
Arizona
Arkansas
California
Colorado
Connecticut
Florida
Idaho
Illinois
Indiana

Kentucky
Maine
Maryland
Massachusetts
Michigan
Minnesota
Missouri
Montana
Nebraska

Kansas

Nevada
New Hampshire
New Jersey
New Mexico
New York
North Carolina
North Dakota
Ohio
Oklahoma
Oregon

Pennsylvania
South Dakota
Texas
Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington
West Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming
Total — 40

PRIVATE - NATIONAL

1905

American Forestry Association
American Institute of Park Executives
American Paper and Pulp Association
Association of Land Grant Colleges and
Universities

General Federation of Women's Clubs
National Association for the Advancement of Science
Society of American Foresters

1955

The Advertising Council American Bankers! Association Committees on Soil and Forest :Conservation American Farm Bureau Federation American Forest Froducts Industries, Inc. Grassland Research Foundation American Geographical Society (World 2003 Holly Society of America Geog.)Forests American Legion American National Red Cross American Nature Association American Nature Study Society American Planning and Civic Association American Pulpwood Association American Recreation Society, Inc. The American Society of Landscape Architects American Society of Mammalogists American Society of Range Management American Tree Association American Watershed Council Association of Consulting Foresters Association of State Foresters Better Fishing, Inc. Boy Scouts of America Boyce Thompson Institute for Plant Research Camp Fire Girls Chamber of Commerce of the U. S. Charles Lathrop Pack Forestry Foundation Conservation Council of Business, Industry

and Finance, Inc.

Executives

4-H Clubs

Conservation Foundation

Defenders of Furbearers

Forest Industries Council

Council of Conservationists

Conservation Education Association

Council of Forestry School Executives

Council of State Forestry Association

Forest Conservation Society of America

Country Women's Council, U. S. A.

Ecological Society of America

Dinosaur National Monument Council

Forest Products Research Society Friends of the Land Garden Club of America General Federation of Women's Clubs Girl Scouts of America Institute of Public Administration Izaak Walton League of America National Association of Soil Conservation Districts National Audubon Society National Conference on State Parks National Council of State Garden Clubs National Farmers Union National Federation of Business and Professional Women, Inc. National Fisheries Institute National Forest Recreation Association National Grange National Hardwood Manufacturers Associa-National Lumber Manufacturers Association National Park Association National Reclamation Association National Recreation Association National Shade Tree Conference National Water Conservation Conference National Wildlife Federation Natural Resources Council - Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. Natural Resources Council of America Nature Conservancy North American Wildlife Foundation Outdoors Writers Association Resources for the Future Society for Scientific Management Soil Conservation Society of America Sport Fishing Institute Trustees for Conservation Wilderness Society Wildlife Management Institute Wildlife Society Women's Conservation League of America

PRIVATE - REGIONAL

1905

No private regional organizations in existence in 1905.

1955

American Turpentine Farmers Association American Walnut Association Brandywine Valley Association Connecticut River Watershed Council Federation of Western Outdoor Clubs Forest Farmers Association Coop. Forestry and Wood Industries Comm. of N. E. Council Independent Timber Farmers of America International Boundary and Water Commission United States and Mexico Interstate Comm. on Delaware River Basin

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin Industrial Forestry Association New England Forestry Foundation Northeastern Wood Utilization Council Quetico Superior Committee Southern Pine Association Southern Pulpwood Conservation Association Trees for Tomorrow, Inc. Western Forestry and Conservation Association Western Pine Association

Total -- 20

PRIVATE - STATE

1905

Association for the Protection of the Adirondacks

Sierra Club

Total -- 2

1.955

Abernathy Forest Association (Washington Associated Sportsmen of California Alabama Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors Alabama State Chamber of Commerce Forestry and Conservation Committee Alabama Wildlife Federation Arizona Association of Soil Conservation Districts Arizona Conservation Club, Inc. Arizona Game Protective Association Arkansas Association of Soil Conservation Districts Arkansas Wildlife Federation

Association of Illinois Soil Conservation Districts Association of Texas Soil Conservation District Supervisors Audubon Society of Missouri Audubon Society of New Hampshire Audubon Society of Rhode Island Audubon Association of the Pacific Audubon Society of the State of Maine Bath Association (Virginia) Beckley Area Rural Development Council (West Virginia) Blackfoot Forest Protective Association (Montana)

PRIVATE - STATE - 1955 (continued)

California Association of Soil Conservation Districts

California Conservation Council

California Fire Prevention Committee

California Protective Association

California Region Conservation Council

California State Chamber of Commerce Natural Resources Committee

Water Committee

Campbell County Forest Protective Association (Tennessee)

Clackamas-Marion Forest Protective

Association (Oregon) Clearwater Timber Protective Association

Coastal Timber Protective Organization (Georgia)

Colorado Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Colorado Forestry and Horticulture Association

Colorado Wildlife Federation Committee for Conservation Now

Connecticut Forest and Park Association

Connecticut State Association of Soil

Conservation Districts

Connecticut Wildlife Federation Conservation Association of Southern

California

Conservation Council of Pennsylvania Conservation Federation of Missouri Conservation Unlimited, Inc. (Wise)

Consolidated Timber Protective Organiza-

tion (Georgia)

Coos Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

Delaware Federation of Sportsmen and Conservation Clubs, Inc.

Delaware State Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Douglas Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

Eastern Kentucky Forest Fire Protective Association

Eastern Lane Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

Elk Creek Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Empire State Forest Products Association Federated Sportsmen's Clubs of New Hampshire, Inc.

Florida Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Florida Audubon Society, Inc.

Florida Forestry Association

Florida Forestry Council

Florida State Chamber of Commerce Flood and Water Control Committee

Forestry Committee

Florida Wildlife Federation

Georgia Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Georgia Forestry Association

Holly Shelter Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Idaho Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Idaho Wildlife Federation

Illinois Audubon Society

Illinois Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs Illinois Technical Forestry Association,

Indiana Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Indiana Audubon Society

Indiana Conservation Advisory Committee Iowa Association of Soil Conservation

District Commissioners

Iowa Conservation Council, Inc.

Iowa Ornithologists! Union

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. California Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Colorado Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Illinois Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Indiana Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Iowa Division "

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Maryland Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc.

Michigan Division Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Minnesota Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc.

Nebraska Division Izaak Walton League of America, Inc.

New York Division Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Ohio Division

PRIVATE - STATE - 1955 (continued)

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. (Oklahoma Division)

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Oregon Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Pennsylvania Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. South Dakota Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Virginia Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. West Virginia Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Wisconsin Division

Izaak Walton League of America, Inc. Wyoming Division

Kansas Association for Wildlife, Inc. Kansas Association of Soil Conservation

District Supervisors

Kansas State Chamber of Commerce Flood Control Council

Keep America Beautiful, Inc.

Keep Tennessee Green Association

Kentucky Association of Soil Conservation
Districts

Kentucky Chamber of Commerce, Inc.
Timber Resources Committee
Water Resources Committee

Kentucky Conservation Council

Klamath Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

League of Kentucky Sportsmen League of Maryland Sportsmen

League of Ohio Sportsmen

Lehigh Valley Flood Control Council Lincoln Forest Protective Association

(Oregon)

Linn Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

Little Kanawha Regional Development Council (West Virginia)

Louisiana Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Louisiana Forestry Association

Louisiana Wildlife Federation, Inc.
Lower Peninsula Forest Research Council

Maine Fish and Game Association, Inc.

Maine Soil Conservation Supervisors
Association

Maryland Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors Maryland Conservation Federation
Massachusetts Audubon Society
Massachusetts Conservation Council
Massachusetts Forest and Park Association

Massachusetts State Association of Soil Conservation Supervisors Michigan Christmas Tree Growers Asso-

Michigan Forest Industries Information Committee

Michigan Natural Areas Council
Michigan Soil Conservation Districts, Inc
Michigan United Conservation Clubs
Minnesota Conservation Federation

Minnesota Emergency Conservation Committee

Minnesota State Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Mississippi Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Mississippi Economic Council Agriculture and Conservation Committee

Mississippi Forestry Association Mississippi Wildlife Federation

Missouri Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Missouri State Chamber of Commerce
Water Resources Committee Districts
Montana Association of Soil Conservation/

Montana Conservation Council Montana Wildlife Federation

Muskingum Conservancy District (Chio) Nature Study Club of Indiana

Nebraska Council of Sportsmen's Clubs

Nebraska Council of Sportsmen's Clubs Nebraska Crnithologists' Union

Nebraska State Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Nevada Federated Sportsmen, Inc. Nevada State Association of Soil Con-

Nevada State Association of Soil Conservation Districts

New Hampshire Association of Soil Conservation Sub-Districts

New Hampshire Natural Resources Council New Hampshire Timberland Owners Association

New Jersey Association of Soil Conservation Districts

New Jersey Audubon Society

New Jersey State Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs PRIVATE - STATE - 1955 (continued)

New Mexico Association of Soil Conservation Districts

New Mexico Game Protective Association New York Soil Conservation Districts Association

New York State Conservation Council, Inc. New York State Forest Industries, Com-

North Carolina Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors North Carolina Forestry Association North Carolina Wildlife Federation, Inc. North Dakota Association of Soil Con-

North Dakota Wildlife Federation Northern Michigan Sportsmen's Association

North Montana Forestry Association Ohio Chamber of Commerce Water Committee Ohio Federation of Soil Conservation Districts

Ohio Forestry Association

servation Districts

Oklahoma Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Oklahoma Outdoor Council

Oregon Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Oregon Audubon Society
Oregon Wildlife Federation
Organized Sportsmen of California, Inc.
Orton Fire Protective Association
(North Carolina)

Pernsylvania Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Pennsylvania Conservation Committee
Pennsylvania Federation of Sportsmen's
Clubs

Pennsylvania Forestry Association Pennsylvania Parks Association Pennsylvania State Chamber of Commerce

Pollution Abatement Commission
Pine Creek Timber Protective Association

(Idaho)
Potlatch Timber Protective Association

(Idaho)
Priest Lake Timber Protective Associa-

tion (Idaho)
Raimar Forest Association (Washington

Rhode Island Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors Rhode Island Wildlife Federation Riegel Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Sandy Run Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Save the Redwoods League

Society for the Protection of New Hampshire Forests

South Carolina Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

South Carolina State Chamber of Commerce Conservation Commission

South Carolina Wildlife Federation South Dakota Association of Soil Conservation Districts

South Dakota Farm Forestry Council South Dakota Sportsmen's Clubs, Inc. South Mountain Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Southern Brunswick Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Southern Council of Conservation Clubs, Inc.

Southern Idaho Timber Protective Association

Sportsmen's Council of Central California State College Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

Tazewell-Buchanan Association (Virginia)
Tennessee Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Tennessee Conservation League
Texas Forestry Association
Texas Wildlife Federation
Timber Producers Association
Upper Monongahela Valley Association
Utah Soil Conservation District Association

Utah Wildlife Federation

Vermont Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs Vermont Forest and Farmland Foundation, Inc.

Vermont State Association of Soil Conservation Districts

Vermont Timberland Owner's Association,

Virginia Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors

Virginia Forests, Inc.

Virginia State Chamber of Commerce Fire Prevention Committee

Virginia Wildlife Federation

Waccamaw Fire Protective Association (North Carolina)

PRIVATE - STATE - 1955 (concluded)

Walker Range Forest Protective Association (Oregon)

Washington Forest Fire Association
Washington State Association of Scil
Conservation District Supervisors
Washington State Forestry Conference
Washington State Sportsmen's Council,

Wayne County Forest Protective Association (Tennessee)

Wenona Fire Protective Association
(North Carolina)

Western Lane Forest Protective Assotiation (Oregon)

Wise-Lee Association (Virginia)
West Texas Chamber of Commerce
Soil Conservation Committee

West Virginia Forest Council, Inc. West Virginia Forest Fire Protective Association

West Virginia Soil Conservation District Supervisors Association

West Virginia Sportsmen Unlimited
West Virginia State Chamber of Commerce
Forestry and Water Committee

Wisconsin Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors and Agricultural Committees

Wisconsin Federation of Conservation Clubs

Women's Conservation Council of Utah Wyoming Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs Wyoming State Association of Soil Conservation District Supervisors





